

# CAUCASUS BAROMETER 2024

## Regional Source Questionnaire

V1. [ID]	Unique Household ID	PSU:  __ __ __ __ __ __  HHID:  __ __
V2. [INTID]	Interviewer code	__ __ __ __

### H. Household Contact and Respondent Selection

***[INTERVIEWER! GREET THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN /THE COUNTRY'S OFFICIAL LANGUAGE/. IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER DOES NOT REPLY IN THE SAME LANGUAGE, PROBE OTHER LANGUAGES APPLICABLE IN THIS CLUSTER, IF ANY. IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER DOES NOT REPLY IN ANY OF THE LANGUAGES APPLICABLE IN THIS CLUSTER, PROVIDE THIS INFORMATION IN THE INTERVIEWER FORM AND LEAVE.]***

***[INTERVIEWER! MAKE SURE YOU ARE TALKING TO AN ADULT (18 YEARS OLD OR OLDER) MEMBER OF THIS HOUSEHOLD. MEMORIZE THE FOLLOWING TEXT AND ADDRESS THE PERSON WHO OPENED THE DOOR IN THE LANGUAGE THE PERSON ANSWERED YOU IN. IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER REFUSES TO PARTICIPATE AT ANY POINT DURING THE INTRODUCTION, PROVIDE THIS INFORMATION IN THE INTERVIEWER FORM.]***

Hello, my name is */first name and last name/* and I represent the Caucasus Research Resource Centers */- Country/*, a non-profit independent research center in */country/*. We are conducting our annual survey and would like to ask your household member a number of questions to help better understand people's opinions and conditions in our country. Your household has been selected randomly, along with a couple thousand other households in */country/*, and it is very important for the reliability of the results that you agree to participate in this survey.

Participation in our survey is voluntary and will be confidential. Your household member's name will not be linked to the responses recorded on this survey, nor will researchers be able to link your identity or address to the responses recorded. On behalf of our organization, I ask you to help us understand what people think about life in our country.

This interview will take approximately 45 minutes, depending on the size of your household. I will need your help to identify the adult household member I will be interviewing. This selection should be done according to a special procedure that ensures random selection of the respondent. It's very important that we follow certain steps while identifying this member of the household.

Let's talk about your household. By "household" we mean people currently living with you most of the time, regardless of their legal place of residence, and who share income and expenses. I would

like to ask you to tell me only about people who currently live with you, i.e., spend at least 4 nights per week in this dwelling.

V3. [HHSIZE] Please tell me, according to the definition provided, how many people, including you, live currently in your household?

[INTERVIEWER! Record the number.]

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | PEOPLE

(Don't know)	-1	<b>NON- RESPONSE</b>
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

V4. [HHSIZE] And how many of these people are adults (age 18 and older), including you?

[INTERVIEWER! Record the number.]

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ADULTS

(Don't know)	-1	<b>NON- RESPONSE</b>
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

V5. Please list the name, gender, and age of all adult male members of your household, starting with the oldest one. Thank you!

V6. Now, please list the name, gender, and age of all adult female members of your household, starting with the oldest one. Thank you!

[INTERVIEWER! IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 6 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, LISTEN TO THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER, BUT DO NOT RECORD MORE THAN 6 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.]

[NOTE: CAPI SOFTWARE WILL SELECT THE RESPONDENT BASED ON THE KISH TABLE.]

NOTE\_SELECTION. I will have to interview household member /NAME/, /RESPSEX/, who is /RESPAGE/ years old. Can I interview this household member now?

[INTERVIEWER! YOU ARE NOT ALLOWED TO REPLACE THE SAMPLED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER!]

Yes	1	➔ INTERVIEW. FILL IN DISPOSITION CODE
No	0	➔ NEXT ATTEMPT OR NONRESPONSE. FILL IN DISPOSITION CODE

[INTERVIEWER! YOU SHOULD TRY TO CONTACT THE HOUSEHOLD THREE TIMES DURING THE PERIOD OF FIELDWORK. FOR EACH CONTACT, PLEASE RECORD THE DATE (DAY/MONTH/YEAR) AND TIME (HOUR/MINUTE)]

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE SAMPLED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IS NOT AT HOME AND WILL NOT BE BACK DURING THE PERIOD OF FIELDWORK, THANK THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AND DOCUMENT NON-RESPONSE IN THE INTERVIEWER FORM.]

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE SAMPLED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER REFUSES TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SURVEY, THANK THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AND DOCUMENT NON-RESPONSE IN THE INTERVIEWER FORM.]

[INTERVIEWER! IF MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE IS OFFERED IN THIS CLUSTER, ASK QUESTION L1 IN THE LANGUAGE THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED YOU. IF ONLY ONE LANGUAGE IS OFFERED IN THIS CLUSTER, START THE INTERVIEW WITHOUT ASKING QUESTION L1.]

L1.<sup>1</sup> In which language would you like to conduct this interview? Would you prefer... [INTLANG]

**[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]**

**[INTERVIEWER! ONLY READ OUT LOUD THE LANGUAGES AVAILABLE IN THIS CLUSTER.]**

Armenian, 1  
Azerbaijani, 2  
or Georgian? 3

[WRITE IN] OTHER LANGUAGE: \_\_\_\_\_

(Don't know)  
(Refuse to answer)

999

-1

-2

➔ FILL IN THE RESPECTIVE  
NONRESPONSE CODE  
IN THE **INTERVIEWER**  
**FORM**

**[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES NONE OF THE LANGUAGES OFFERED, THIS IS NON-RESPONSE. IF YOU CAN DETERMINE IT, ENTER THE RESPONDENT'S LANGUAGE OF CHOICE ("OTHER LANGUAGE" IN QUESTION L1). THANK THE RESPONDENT AND DOCUMENT NON-RESPONSE IN THE INTERVIEWER FORM.]**

**[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE LANGUAGE, START FILLING IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE IN THE RESPECTIVE LANGUAGE.]**

T1. Date of interview: [INTDATE] |\_\_|\_\_| |\_\_|\_\_|  
Day Month

T2. Time interview started: [INTSTART] |\_\_|\_\_| |\_\_|\_\_|  
Hour Minute

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<sup>1</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

## N. Culture, Values, Attitudes

First, let's start with some general questions, how you feel these days.

**N1. [SHOW CARD N1]** Overall, how happy would you say you are? Please use this CARD, where '1' means "Extremely unhappy" and '10' means "Extremely happy;" please choose any number between 1 and 10, which best reflects your situation. [RATEHAP]

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]**

|\_\_|\_\_| CODE

<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**N2.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether it describes your feelings, more or less describes your feelings, or does not describe your feelings.

**[INTERVIEWER! READ THE STATEMENTS BELOW LINE BY LINE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]**

		Describes	More or less describes	Does not describe	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1	There are many people I can trust completely [FEELTRU]	3	2	1	-1	-2
2	I experience a general feeling of emptiness [FEELEMP]	3	2	1	-1	-2
3	There are enough people to whom I feel close [FEELCLS]	3	2	1	-1	-2
4	There are plenty of people I can rely on when I have problems [FEELRLY]	3	2	1	-1	-2
5	I often feel rejected [FEELREJ]	3	2	1	-1	-2

**N3. [SHOW CARD N3]** Generally speaking, would you say that most people in /COUNTRY/ can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please use this CARD, where „1“ corresponds to answer “You can't be too careful” and „10“ corresponds to answer “Most people can be trusted.”<sup>2</sup> [GALLTRU]

**[INTERVIEWER! MARK THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]**

|\_\_\_|\_\_\_| CODE

(Don't know) -1  
(Refuse to answer) -2

**N4. [SHOW CARD N4]** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your own life as a whole nowadays? Please use this CARD, where „1“ means “Not satisfied at all” and „10“ means “Completely satisfied.” [LIFESAT]

**[INTERVIEWER! MARK THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]**

|\_\_\_|\_\_\_| CODE

(Don't know) -1  
(Refuse to answer) -2

**N5. [SHOW CARD N5]** Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this CARD, where „1“ means “Everything in life is determined by fate” and „10“ means “People shape their fate themselves”. [FATEINLF]

**[INTERVIEWER! MARK THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]**

|\_\_\_|\_\_\_| CODE

(Don't know) -1  
(Refuse to answer) -2

**N6. Overall, how would you rate your health? Would you describe it as ... [HLTHRAT]**

**[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]**

Very good,	5
Good,	4
Fair,	3
Poor,	2
or Very poor?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

<sup>2</sup> NOTE FOR TRANSLATION: “You can't be too careful” is equivalent to “Most people should not be trusted” – it basically says, no matter how careful you are, you are still potentially in danger.

**N7. Now I am going to read out a list of nationalities. Can you please tell me whether you approve or disapprove of people of your ethnicity doing business with a/an...**

**N8. Would you approve or disapprove of women of your ethnicity marrying a/an ...**

***[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: RANDOMIZE ORDER]***

		<b>N7. [Doing business with ...]</b>	<b>N8. [Women marrying ...]</b>
		Approve 1 Disapprove 0 <i>(Don't know) -1</i> <i>(Refuse to answer) -2</i>	Approve 1 Disapprove 0 <i>(Don't know) -1</i> <i>(Refuse to answer) -2</i>
1.	American?	[BUSINUSA]	[MARWUSA]
2.	Armenian?	[BUSINARM]	[MARWARM]
3.	Azerbaijani?	[BUSINAZE]	[MARWAZE]
4.	Italian?	[BUSINITA]	[MARWITA]
5.	Arab?	[BUSINARA]	[MARWARA]
6.	Georgian?	[BUSINGEO]	[MARWGEO]
7.	Iranian?	[BUSINIRA]	[MARWIRA]
8.	Jew?	[BUSINJEW]	[MARWJEW]
9.	Kurd, Yezidi?	[BUSINKUR]	[MARWKUR]
10.	Russian?	[BUSINRUS]	[MARWRUS]
11.	Turk?	[BUSINTUR]	[MARWTUR]
12.	Ukrainian?	[BUSINUKR]	[MARWUKR]
13.	Indians?	[BUSININD]	[MARWIND]
14.	Molokan? <sup>3 ARM</sup>	[BUSINMOL]	[MARWMOL]
15.	Abkhaz? <sup>4 GEO</sup>	[BUSINABK]	[MARWABK]
16.	Ossetian? <sup>5 GEO</sup>	[BUSINOSS]	[MARWOSS]
17.	French? <sup>6 ARM</sup>	[BUSINFRN]	[MARWFRN]
18.	Chinese?	[BUSINCN]	[MARWCN]
19.	German?	[BUSINDE]	[MARWDE]

<sup>3</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

<sup>4</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

<sup>5</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

<sup>6</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

**N9. Can you please tell me whether you approve or disapprove of people like you doing business with a sexual minority person? [BUSINGA\_1]**

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**N10. [SHOW CARD N10. ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS ON THE SHOW CARD] Which of these people would you not wish to have your neighbors most? [NEIGHBOR\_1]**

***[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]***

People following a religion that is different to yours	1
People having political views that are different to yours	2
Europeans who come to live in /country/ and want to stay	3
Asians who come to live in /country/ and want to stay	4
Drug addicts	5
Sexual minorities	6
Black people	7
Criminals	8
Other (specify)	999
<i>(I would not wish any of these people as my neighbors)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

## M. Media and the Internet

Now, let me ask you several questions about the sources of information you use in order to get news about what is going on in /country/.

**M1a. [SHOW CARD M1]** What are your main sources of information for receiving news about /country's/ current events? Please tell me, which is your first main source of information.

[INFSOU1]

**[INTERVIEWER! MARK THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN M1A OF TABLE M1. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF THE RESPONDENT NAMES THE INTERNET, CLARIFY WHETHER HE/SHE MEANS INTERNET NEWS WEBSITES OR SOCIAL NETWORKS SUCH AS FACEBOOK, INSTAGRAM, YOUTUBE, TWITTER, ETC.]**

**M1b. [SHOW CARD M1]** And what is your second main source of information about /country's/ current events? [INFSOU2]

**[INTERVIEWER! MARK THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN M1B OF TABLE M1. MARK NOT APPLICABLE IF THE RESPONDENT GETS INFORMATION FROM ONLY ONE SOURCE. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF THE RESPONDENT NAMES THE INTERNET, CLARIFY WHETHER HE/SHE MEANS INTERNET NEWS WEBSITES OR SOCIAL NETWORKS SUCH AS FACEBOOK, INSTAGRAM, YOUTUBE, TWITTER, ETC.]**

	<i>First main source</i>		<i>Second main source</i>
	<b>M1a</b>		<b>M1b</b>
Colleagues	1	↓	1
Family members	2		2
Neighbors, friends	3		3
Internet, EXCEPT social media	4		4
Social media	5		5
Newspapers, newsmagazines	6		6
Radio	7		7
TV	8		8
Other	999		999
<i>(Not applicable)</i>			-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1		-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2		-2



**M2. Which TV station, if any, do you trust the most for news on politics and events in /country/?**

**[TRUMTVINFO]**

***[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND. ONE ANSWER]***

- 101 Armenia 1<sup>AM</sup>
- 102 Armenia 2<sup>AM</sup>
- 103 Armenia TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 104 Shant TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 106 Yerkir Media<sup>AM</sup>
- 107 Kentron<sup>AM</sup>
- 108 A-TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 109 5TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 110 Free News<sup>AM</sup>
- 111 Boon TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 112 Fastsports<sup>AM</sup>
- 113 Shoghakat<sup>AM</sup>
- 114 New Armenia<sup>AM</sup>
- 115 21 TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 116 Delta TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 117 Ararat TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 118 Arma TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 119 Geghama TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 120 Fortuna TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 121 Kotayk TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 122 Tsayg<sup>AM</sup>
- 123 Syunik TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 124 Tavush TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 125 Azatutyun TV<sup>AM</sup>
- 126 RTR Planeta<sup>AM</sup>
- 127 Mir<sup>AM</sup>
- 128 Rossiya-Kultura<sup>AM</sup>
- 301 Imedi<sup>GE</sup>
- 302 Mtavari Arkhi<sup>GE</sup>
- 303 Formula<sup>GE</sup>
- 304 Kavkasia<sup>GE</sup>
- 305 Rustavi 2<sup>GE</sup>
- 306 Public Broadcaster<sup>GE</sup>
- 307 TV Pirveli<sup>GE</sup>
- 308 PosTV<sup>GE</sup>
- 309 Euronews Georgia<sup>GE</sup>
- 310 Adjara TV<sup>GE</sup>
- 311 Obieqtivi<sup>GE</sup>
- 312 Alt-info<sup>GE</sup>
- 313 Maestro<sup>GE</sup>
- 314 RTR

- 315 ORT
- 316 NTV
- 999 Other (specify)
- 5 *(I do not watch TV)*
- 4 *(I do not trust TV stations)*
- 1 *(Don't know)*
- 2 *(Refuse to answer)*

**M3.<sup>7</sup> Which public figure's Youtube channel, if any, do you trust the most for content on politics and events in /country/? [TRUMUTINFO]**

***[INTERVIEWER! DON'T READ OUT OPTIONS, ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]***

101	Vardan Ghukasyan
102	Chibukhchyan live
103	Rearrange with Narek Amirkhanyan
104	Sergey Danielyan
999	Other (specify)
-5	<i>(I do not watch YouTube channels of public figures)</i>
-4	<i>(I do not trust YouTube channels of public figures)</i>
-1	<i>(Don't know)</i>
-2	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>

**M4. Could you please tell me how often do you use the Internet? Do you use the Internet ...**

**[FRQINTR]**

***[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]***

Every day,	1	
At least once a week,	2	
At least once a month,	3	
Less often,	4	
or Never?	5	
<i>(I don't know what the Internet is.)</i>	6	<b>→ GO TO I1</b>
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	(IN GEORGIA)
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	<b>→ GO TO P1</b> (IN ARMENIA)

<sup>7</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

**M5. [SHOW CARD M5. ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS EXCEPT OTHER] Which of the following do you do most frequently when you are browsing the Internet? Please name three most frequent activities.**

**[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS.]**

Receive / send emails [INTACEM]	1
Use it for instant messaging and for calls [INTASKY]	2
Use Facebook [INTACFB]	3
Use social media platform(s) other than Facebook (e.g. Instagram, Snapchat, VKontakte, Odnoklassniki, etc.) [INTACSN]	4
Participate in online trainings/webinars [INTACFD]	5
Write a blog / read other's blogs (e.g., Blogspot, Wordpress, Livejournal etc.) [INTACBL]	6
Search for information (Google, Wikipedia, etc.) [INTACIN]	7
Shop [INTACSH]	8
Read, listen to or watch the news, including watching online TV, apart from news on social media platforms [INTACNW]	9
Download / Listen to / Watch music/videos/movies [INTACEN]	10
Play online games, except gambling [INTAGAME]	11
Gamble, bet [INTABET]	12
Visit dating websites/applications [INTACDW]	13
Other [INTACOT]	999
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

**M6. Do you use the following social media platforms and applications:**

**[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT. SELECT AL THAT APPLIES.]**

1	Facebook [APPFB]
2	Instagram [APPINS]
3	X (former Twitter) [APPTW]
4	Youtube [APPYOUT]
5	Tiktok [APPTIK]
6	Vkontakte [APPVKN]
7	Odnoklassniki [APPODN]
8	Telegram [APPTEL]
9	LinkedIn [APPLKD]
999	Other (specify) [APPOTH]
-5	(I do not use any)
-1	(Don't know)
-2	(Refuse to answer)

## I. Thirty Years of Independence

11.<sup>8</sup> In your opinion, was the dissolution of the Soviet Union a good thing or a bad thing for /  
country /? [USSRDISS]

A good thing	1
A bad thing	2
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

12.<sup>9</sup> In your opinion, would you say that people like you in /COUNTRY/ in general live better,  
worse, or the same now compared to the Soviet Union? [LIFEUSSR]

Better	3
Worse	2
The same	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

ST1.<sup>10</sup> [SHOW CARD ST1] Which of the words from this CARD best describes your attitude towards  
Stalin? [STLN1]

**[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Admiration	1
Respect	2
Sympathy	3
Indifference	4
Antipathy, irritation	5
Fear	6
Disgust, hatred	7
<i>(I do not know who Stalin is)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

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<sup>8</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

<sup>9</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

<sup>10</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

## P. Politics, Power, Democracy

**P1. How interested would you say you are in international politics – are you ... [INTLPOL]**

***[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]***

Very interested,	4
Quite interested,	3
Hardly interested,	2
or not at all interested in international politics?	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P2. And how interested would you say you are in /COUNTRY's/ politics – are you ... [NATLPOL]**

***[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]***

Very interested,	4
Quite interested,	3
Hardly interested,	2
or not at all interested in /COUNTRY's/ politics?	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P3A. What do you think is the most important issue facing /COUNTRY/ at the moment? [IMPISS1]**

***[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]***

**P3B. And tell me the second most important issue facing /COUNTRY/ at the moment. [IMPISS2]**

***[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. DO NOT RECORD THE SAME ANSWER AS THE ONE RECORDED IN THE PREVIOUS QUESTION. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]***

	P3a	P3b
Unaffordability of healthcare	1	1
Corruption	2	2
Unfairness of courts	3	3
Unfairness of elections	4	4
Violation of human rights	5	5
Unemployment	6	6
Not having NATO membership	7	7
Lack of peace in the country	8	8
Low pensions	9	9

Political instability in the country	10	10
Poverty	11	11
Violation of property rights	12	12
Low quality of education	13	13
Unaffordability of professional or higher education	14	14
Problematic relations with Russia	15	15
Rising prices / Inflation	16	16
Unsolved territorial conflicts	17	17
Low wages	18	18
Religious intolerance	19	19
Gender inequality	20	20
Emigration (people leaving /country/)	21	21
Immigration (foreigners (Except Russians) coming to /country/)	22	22
Threat to national traditions	23	23
Russian immigrants	24	24
Other (Specify) _____	999	999
<i>(Not applicable / Nothing else important)</i>		-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	-2

**P4. [SHOW CARD P4] There are different opinions regarding the direction in which /COUNTRY's/ domestic politics are going. Which of the following would you personally agree with?<sup>11</sup> [POLDIRN] [INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

- Politics is definitely going in the right direction 5
- Politics is going mainly in the right direction 4
- Politics does not change at all 3
- Politics is going mainly in the wrong direction 2
- Politics is definitely going in the wrong direction 1
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

<sup>11</sup> In Armenia, the answers on the card were shortened.

**P5. [SHOW CARD P5] Using this CARD, please tell me, to what extent do you agree or disagree to the following statements.**

**[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT THE STATEMENTS ONE BY ONE. ONE ANSWER PER ROW.]**

**[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: RANDOMIZE ORDER]**

		Fully disagree	Rather disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Rather agree	Fully agree	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	I have a good understanding of the important political issues facing our country [UNDPOL]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2.	I consider myself well qualified to participate in politics, if I want to do so [QUALIF]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3.	People like me don't have any say in what the government does [PPLNOSAY]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
4.	No matter whom I vote it won't make a difference [VTNODIF]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
5.	Public officials don't care much what people like me think [OFFPPLTH]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
6.	Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on [POLNOTUND]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

**P6. During the last 12 months, have you...?**

		Yes	No	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Participated in any kind of demonstration, rally or protest [ACTDEMO]	1	0	-1	-2
2.	Signed a petition or a demand/request, including an online petition [ACTSPET_1]	1	0	-1	-2
3.	Written or talked to a government representative [ACTTLKGOV]	1	0	-1	-2
4.	Participated in any activity organized by a Noncommercial organization/NGO [ACTPNGO]	1	0	-1	-2

**P7. [SHOW CARD P7] I will read out a list of social institutions and political unions. Please assess your level of trust toward each of them on a 5-point scale, where code '1' means "Fully distrust", and code '5' means "Fully trust". First, please tell me how much do you trust or distrust /COUNTRY'S/ ...?**

**[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT NEVER HEARD OF A PARTICULAR INSTITUTION, YOU ASK ABOUT, MARK "DON'T KNOW."]**

**[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: RANDOMIZE ORDER]**

		Fully distrust	Rather distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Rather trust	Fully trust	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Healthcare system? [TRUHLTH]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2.	Banks? [TRUBANK]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3.	Educational system? [TRUEDUC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
4.	Army? [TRUARMY]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
5.	Court system? [TRUCRTS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2



6.	NGOs? [TRUNGOS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
7.	Parliament? [TRUPARL]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
8.	Executive government (Prime minister and ministers)? [TRUEXEC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
9.	President? [TRUPRES]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
10.	Police? [TRUPOLI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
11.	Political parties? [TRUPPS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
12.	Media? [TRUMEDI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
13.	Local government? <sup>12</sup> [TRULOCG]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
14.	Religious institutions to which you belong? [TRURELI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
15.	Ombudsman? [TRUOMB]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
16.	European Union? [TRUSTEU]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
17.	United Nations? [TRUSTUN]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
18.	The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) [TRUNATO]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
19.	Collective Security Treaty Organisation (CSTO) [TRUCSTO]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
20.	The Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) [TRUEAEU]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

**P8. I will now have several questions about situation in our country. In /COUNTY/ today, do you think or not that people like yourself have the right to openly say what they think? [FREESPK]**

Yes            1  
No                0  
(Don't know)    -1  
(Refuse to answer) -2

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<sup>12</sup> In Armenia the question is asked about urban and rural municipalities (hamaynkapetaran)

**P9. Under the present government in /COUNTY/, do you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree that people like yourself are treated fairly by the government? [FAIRTRT]**

**[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]**

- Fully agree 4
- Mainly agree 3
- Mainly disagree 2
- Fully disagree 1
- (Don't know) -1
- (Refuse to answer) -2

**P10. [SHOW CARD P10] Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with?**

**[GOVTROL]**

**[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT OR DO YOU AGREE VERY STRONGLY WITH THIS STATEMENT?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Statement 1: <b>People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.</b>		Statement 2: <b>Government is like an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.</b>	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>(Agree with neither)</i>		5	
<i>(Agree with both)</i>		6	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

**P11. [SHOW CARD P11] Please tell me which of the following statements do you agree with?**

**[CRITIC]**

**[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT OR DO YOU AGREE VERY STRONGLY WITH THIS STATEMENT?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Statement 1: <b>Everyone should be able to publicly express a critical opinion about any other person.</b>		Statement 2: <b>There are people whose merits are so great that it is unacceptable to publicly criticize them.</b>	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>(Agree with neither)</i>		5	
<i>(Agree with both)</i>		6	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

**P12. [SHOW CARD P12] Please tell me which of the following statements do you agree with?**

**[OBJCOUR]**

**[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT OR DO YOU AGREE VERY STRONGLY WITH THIS STATEMENT?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Statement 1: <b>The courts in /country/ favor some citizens over others.</b>		Statement 2: <b>The courts in /country/ treat all citizens equally, rather than favoring some over others.</b>	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>(Agree with neither)</i>		5	
<i>(Agree with both)</i>		6	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

**P13. [SHOW CARD P13] Which of the following statements do you agree with? [PROTEST]**

**[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT, OR DO YOU AGREE VERY STRONGLY WITH THIS STATEMENT?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Statement 1: <b>People should participate in protest actions against the government, as this shows the government that the people are in charge.</b>		Statement 2: <b>People should not participate in protest actions against the government, as it threatens stability in our country.</b>	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>(Agree with neither)</i>		5	
<i>(Agree with both)</i>		6	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

**P14. Did you participate in the last parliamentary elections, which were held on [DATE]?**

**[VOTLELE]<sup>13</sup>**

**[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: REPLACE DATE PLACEHOLDER WITH 20 JUNE 2021 FOR ARMENIA AND OCTOBER 31, 2020 FOR GEORGIA]**

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(I was not eligible to participate/I was not yet 18)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P15. Would you say that those parliamentary elections were conducted ... [ELCOND2]**

**[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]**

Completely fairly,	3
To some extent fairly,	2
or Not at all fairly?	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

<sup>13</sup> IN ARMENIA: THE 2021 SNAP PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, IN GEORGIA: 2020 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.

**P16. If parliamentary elections were held next Sunday, would you participate in the elections or not? Would you ... [VOTPRCP]**

**[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]**

Certainly participate,	4
Most probably participate,	3
Most probably not participate,	2
or Certainly not participate?	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P17. [SHOW CARD P17] Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent would you support /COUNTRY'S/ membership in NATO?**

**[NATOSUPP]**

**[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]**

Don't support at all	1
Rather not support	2
Partially support, partially don't support	3
Rather support	4
Fully support	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P18. [SHOW CARD P17] Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent would you support /COUNTRY'S/ membership in the European Union? [EUSUPP]**

Don't support at all	1
Rather not support	2
Partially support, partially don't support	3
Rather support	4
Fully support	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P19. [SHOW CARD P17] Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent do you support /COUNTRY'S/ membership in the Eurasian Economic Union led by the Russian Federation? [EEUSUPNA]**

Don't support at all	1
Rather not support	2
Partially support, partially don't support	3
Rather support	4
Fully support	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P20.<sup>14</sup> [SHOW CARD P17] Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent do you support Armenia becoming a part of the Union State together with Russian Federation and Belarus? [UNSSUPN]**

Don't support at all	1
Rather not support	2
Partially support, partially don't support	3
Rather support	4
Fully support	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P21. In your opinion, which country is currently the main friend of /country/? [MAINFRN]  
[!INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT! CORRESPOND. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

USA	1
Ukraine	2
Azerbaijan	3
Turkey	4
Russia	5
Germany	6
Armenia [Georgia in Armenia]	7
Poland	8
Israel	9
France	10
China	11
Other (specify)	999
<i>(None)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't Know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

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<sup>14</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

**P22. In your opinion, which country is currently the main enemy of /country/? [MAINENEM]  
 [INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT! WRITE THE COUNTRY NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

USA	1
Ukraine	2
Azerbaijan	3
Turkey	4
Russia	5
Germany	6
Armenia [Georgia in Armenia]	7
Poland	8
Israel	9
France	10
China	11
Other (specify)	999
(None)	-5
(Don't Know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

**P23. In your opinion, which country is a model for development for /country/? [MAINMOD]  
 [INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT! CORRESPOND. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

USA	1
Ukraine	2
Azerbaijan	3
Turkey	4
Russia	5
Germany	6
Armenia [Georgia in Armenia]	7
Poland	8
Israel	9
France	10
China	11
Other (specify)	999
(None)	-5
(Don't Know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

**P24. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is /country/ today? Is it ... [CNTRDEM]  
[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]**

- A full democracy, 4
- A democracy but with minor problems, 3
- A democracy but with major problems, 2
- or Not a democracy? 1
- (Don't know) -1
- (Refuse to answer) -2

**P25. [SHOW CARD P25] Which of these three statements is closest to your opinion? [ATTDEM]  
[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT IF NEEDED. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

- Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government. 1
- In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable. 2
- For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government system we have. 3
- (Don't know) -1
- (Refuse to answer) -2

**P26. [SHOW CARD P26] Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with and to what extent? [CNTPROS]**

**[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT VERY STRONGLY OR DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT TO A CERTAIN EXTENT?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Statement 1: Situation in /country/ will never improve.		Statement 2: Eventually, everything will be fine in /country/.	
Agree very strongly with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Agree very strongly with Statement 2 4
(Agree with neither)		5	
(Agree with both)		6	
(Don't know)		-1	
(Refuse to answer)		-2	



**[INTERVIEWER! THE RESPONDENT SHOULD MARK ANSWERS TO THE NEXT QUESTION BY HIMSELF/HERSELF. FIRST READ OUT THE QUESTION AND THEN PASS THROUGH THE TABLET COMPUTER]**

**P27. Now I will give you the tablet computer. Please answer the next question by yourself. After marking the desired answer option on the tablet, please swipe next/tap next.**

**[INTERVIEWER! GO TO THE NEXT SCREEN AND HAND THE TABLET COMPUTER TO THE RESPONDENT]**

There are a number of political parties in /COUNTRY/. Which political party is closest to you  
[PARTYSUPP]

**[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: RANDOMIZE ORDER, ONLY THE LIST OF POLITICAL PARTIES SHOULD BE DISPLAYED]**

Civil Contract (Nikol Pashinyan) <sup>AM</sup>	101
Mission Party (Mesrop Arakelyan) <sup>AM</sup>	102
Bright Armenia (Edmon Marukyan) <sup>AM</sup>	103
Prosperous Armenia (Gagik Tsarukyan) <sup>AM</sup>	104
Republican Party of Armenia (Serzh Sargsyan) <sup>AM</sup>	105
Armenian Revolutionary Federation (Ishkhan Saghatelyan) <sup>AM</sup>	106
Free Democrats (Khachatur Kokobelyan) <sup>AM</sup>	107
Hanrapetutyun Party (Aram Sargsyan) <sup>AM</sup>	108
Sasna Tsrer Pan-Armenian Party (Varuzhan Avetisyan) <sup>AM</sup>	109
Country of Living (Mane Tandilyan) <sup>AM</sup>	110
Armenian National Congress (Levon Ter-Petrosyan) <sup>AM</sup>	111
Heritage (Raffi Hovannisian) <sup>AM</sup>	112
Orinats Yerkir (Artur Baghdasaryan) <sup>AM</sup>	113
Armenia Alliance (Robert Kocharyan) <sup>AM</sup>	114
I Have Honor Alliance (Hayk Mamijanyan) <sup>AM</sup>	115
Shirinyan-Babajanyan Alliance of Democrats (Arman Babajanyan) <sup>AM</sup>	116
National Democratic Pole (Jirair Sefilian) <sup>AM</sup>	117
New Power (Hayk Marutyan) <sup>AM</sup>	118
Georgian Dream (Irakli Garibashvili, Kakha kaladze, Irakli Kobakhidze) <sup>GE</sup>	301
United National Movement (Levan Khabeishvili) <sup>GE</sup>	302
Movement for Liberty - European Georgia (Giga Bokeria, Akaki Bobokhidze, Gigi Tsereteli) <sup>GE</sup>	303
Alliance of Patriots of Georgia (David Tarkhan-Mouravi, Irma Inashvili) <sup>GE</sup>	304

Labor Party (Shalva Natelashvili) <sup>GE</sup>	305
Democratic Movement – United Georgia (Nino Burjanadze) <sup>GE</sup>	306
Strategy Aghmashenebeli (Giorgi Vashadze) <sup>GE</sup>	307
Girchi-More Freedom (Zurab Japaridze) <sup>GE</sup>	308
Free Georgia (Kakha Kukava) <sup>GE</sup>	309
For Georgia (Giorgi Gakharia) <sup>GE</sup>	310
Lelo for Georgia (Mamuka Khazaradze, Davit Usupashvili, Badri Japaridze) <sup>GE</sup>	311
Droa (Elene Khoshtaria) <sup>GE</sup>	313
Girchi (Iago Khvichia, Vakhtang Megrelishvili, Sandro Rakviashvili) <sup>GE</sup>	314
Aleko Elisashvili – Citizens (Aleko Elisashvili) <sup>GE</sup>	315
For Justice (Eka Beselia) <sup>GE</sup>	316
Republican Party of Georgia (Khatuna Samnidze, Davit Berdzenishvili) <sup>GE</sup>	317
Conservative Party (Zviad Dzidziguri) <sup>GE</sup>	318
Anna Dolidze - For the people <sup>GE</sup>	319
Tribune Party (David Tchitchinadze) <sup>GE</sup>	320
Georgian March (Sandro Bregadze) <sup>GE</sup>	321
State for the People (Nika Machutadze) <sup>GE</sup>	322
European Socialists party (Fridon Injia) <sup>GE</sup>	323
People’s Party (Sozar Subari, Dimitri Khundadze, Mikheil Kavelashvili) <sup>GE</sup>	324
Alt-Info party/ conservative movement (Konstantine Morgoshia, Shota Martynenko) <sup>GE</sup>	325
Political party, Ahali (‘New’) (Nika Melia, Nika Gvaramia) <sup>GE</sup>	326
Other (Specify)	999
<i>(There is no such party)</i>	-5
<i>(Don’t know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**Thank you! Please return the tablet to the interviewer.**

**P28. Overall, what is your attitude towards the Russian migrants who moved to /COUNTRY/ since the war situation in Ukraine started in 2022? [RMIGWAR]**

**[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]**

Very positive	5
Rather positive	4
Neither positive, nor negative	3
Rather negative	2
Very negative?	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P29. In your opinion, who holds the most responsibility for the war in Ukraine? [RESFRWAR\_1]**

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND. ONE ANSWER]**

Government of the Russian Federation	1
Russian people	2
Government of Republic of Ukraine	3
Ukrainian people	4
Vladimir Putin personally	5
Volodymyr Zelenskiy personally	6
The United States of America	7
NATO	8
EU	9
Other (specify) _____	999
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

P30.<sup>15</sup> What kind of expectations did you have from the events of April 2018, also known as “Velvet Revolution”? Did you have positive, or negative expectations? [REVEXP1]

Positive	1	<b>SKIP TO WP1</b>
Negative	2	
<i>(No expectations)</i>	3	
<i>(Have not heard of such events)</i>	-5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

P31.<sup>16</sup> Were your expectations regarding the events of April 2018, also known as “Velvet Revolution”, met... [REVEXP2]

**[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT, ONE ANSWER]**

Completely	1
To some extent	2
A little bit	3
Not at all	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

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<sup>15</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

<sup>16</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

## WP. War & Peace

Now we will talk a little bit about what role war and peace play in our region and in our lives.

WP1.<sup>17</sup> [SHOW CARD WP1 including VISUAL] Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with? [CONFLIFE]

**[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT OR DO YOU AGREE VERY STRONGLY WITH THIS STATEMENT?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Statement 1: <b>Conflicts are an inseparable part of our life.</b>		Statement 2: <b>Our life is going on in endless conflicts.</b>	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>(Agree with neither)</i>		5	
<i>(Agree with both)</i>		6	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	



WP2. [SHOW CARD WP2] In your opinion, how likely or unlikely is it that /country/ gets involved in any war? [CONFRISK]

**[INTERVIEWER! ONE ANSWER.]**

Very unlikely	1	→ WP4
Rather unlikely	2	
Rather likely	3	→ WP3
Very likely	4	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	→ WP4
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

<sup>17</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

**WP3. [SHOW CARD WP3] In your opinion, when would that probably happen? [CONFRISKT]**

In less than one year's time	1
In 1-4 years	2
In 5-10 years	3
In more than 10 years	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**WP4. [SHOW CARD WP4] Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with?**

**[PASTCONF]**

**[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT OR DO YOU AGREE VERY STRONGLY WITH THIS STATEMENT?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Statement 1: <b>Sometimes it is necessary to forget what happened in the past between peoples</b>		Statement 2: <b>It is impossible to forget what happened in the past between peoples</b>	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>(Agree with neither)</i>		5	
<i>(Agree with both)</i>		6	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

**WP5.<sup>18</sup> [SHOW CARD WP5] When thinking about the future, for what period are you able to plan your life? [FTRPROSP]**

**[INTERVIEWER! SHOW CARD WP5. ONE ANSWER]**

Up to 1 year	1
Up to 3 years	2
Up to 5 years	3
Up to 10 years	4
More than 10 years	5
<i>(I prefer to live in the present moment)</i>	-4
<i>(I am not able to plan the future)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

<sup>18</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

WP6. I will now list a few feelings, please, indicate whether each rather describes your recent emotional state or rather does not describe.

**[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: RANDOMIZE ORDER]**

	Rather describes	Rather does not describe	DK	RA
1. Uncertain [RFEELUNC]	1	0	-1	-2
2. Excited [RFELEXC]	1	0	-1	-2
3. Avoidant [RFEELAVO]	1	0	-1	-2
4. Engaged [RFELENG]	1	0	-1	-2
5. Unsafe [RFEELUNS]	1	0	-1	-2
6. Indifferent [RFEELIND]	1	0	-1	-2
7. Alienated [RFEELALI]	1	0	-1	-2
8. Optimistic [RFEEOPT]	1	0	-1	-2
9. Missing somebody or something [RFEELMIS]	1	0	-1	-2
10. Angry [RFEELANG]	1	0	-1	-2
11. Exhausted [RFEELXHX]	1	0	-1	-2
12. Hopeful [RFEELHOP]	1	0	-1	-2

WP7.<sup>19</sup> [SHOW CARD WP7] Now I will read out the people living in /country's/ neighbouring countries. For each, please tell me whether you think the relations with them will develop mainly for the better, for the worse, or remain the same in the near future.

**[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: RANDOMIZE ORDER]**

	Mainly for the better	Mainly for the worse	Will remain the same	DK	RA
Azerbaijanis [FUTRELAZ]	2	1	0	-1	-2
Turks [FUTRELTR]	2	1	0	-1	-2
Iranians [FUTRELIR]	2	1	0	-1	-2
Georgians [FUTRELGE]	2	1	0	-1	-2

<sup>19</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

## NK. Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict

NK1-NK5 QUESTIONS ARE ASKED **ONLY IN ARMENIA**

**NK1. What do you think are the prerequisites for peace in Armenian-Azerbaijani relations?**

***[INTERVIEWER! MULTIPLE CHOICE, DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND]***

Return of war prisoners [PEACEPQST1]	1
Recovering of lost territories [PEACEPQST2]	2
Security guarantees from a third-party [PEACEPQST3]	3
Recognition of the Armenian Genocide [PEACEPQST4]	4
A peace treaty [PEACEPQST5]	5
Free access to lost territories [PEACEPQST6]	6
Maintaining current situation [PEACEPQST7]	7
Strong army in Armenia [PEACEPQST8]	8
Other (specify) [PEACEPQSTO]	999
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**NK2. [SHOW CARD NK2] I will now read out three definitions of peace around the NK issue. Please, indicate on a 5-point scale the extent to which you would wish each of these definitions to materialize?**

	Don't wish at all	Rather don't wish	Neither wish, nor don't wish	Rather wish	Wish very much	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1. Peace as you define and understand it [PEACEOWN]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2. Achieving a mutually agreed upon accord that ensures the interests of both peoples [PEACERECIP]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3. Achieving a mutually agreed upon accord ensuring mutual recognition of international borders and return of all the displaced to their former places of residence [PEACEINTL]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2



**NK3. [SHOW CARD NK3] Thinking about the same definitions of peace, please, indicate on a 5-point scale the extent to which you expect each of these definitions will likely materialize?**

	No expectation at all	Rather not expect	Neither expect, nor do not	Rather expect	Expect very much	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1. Peace as you define and understand it [PEACEOWN2]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2. Achieving a mutually agreed upon accord that ensures the interests of both peoples [PEACERECIP2]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3. Achieving a mutually agreed upon accord ensuring mutual recognition of international borders and return of all the displaced to their former places of residence [PEACEINTL2]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

**NK4. [SHOW CARD NK4] I will now read out several statements about the situation in Armenia after the recent events surrounding the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict. For each of them, please, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree.**

**[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: RANDOMIZE ORDER]**

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree, nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1. I believe, the NK conflict no longer exists [NKMYTHS1]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2. I think the NK conflict is the result of much larger geopolitical "games" [NKMYTHS2]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3. I believe the evolvement and the consequences of the NK conflict were inevitable [NKMYTHS3]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
4. Whatever happened to us, was because of our own mistakes and treacheries [NKMYTHS4]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
5. I think the wars and crises that keep erupting are the result of an "Armenian fate" [NKMYTHS5]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
6. I feel like, in our region, Armenia is left alone facing its problems [NKMYTHS6]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

**NK5. [SHOW CARD NK5] How much do you agree with each of the following statements?**

***[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: RANDOMIZE ORDER]***

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree, nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1. The war with Azerbaijan has directly affected my life negatively. <b>[XPOS LIFE]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2. The war with Azerbaijan has directly affected my settlement negatively. <b>[XPOS STL]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3. I feel a sense of responsibility towards those who have been forced to leave their homes by the war. <b>[XPOS RESP]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
4. People who have been forced to leave their homes by the war have a positive effect on the communities that host them. <b>[XPOS POS]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
5. Armenians born outside of the Republic of Armenia deserve the same rights as those who were born here. <b>[XPOSE QU]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
6. When I see national symbols of Armenia such as Mount Masis/Ararat, I experience strong emotions. <b>[XPOSS YMB]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
7. I tend to avoid thinking about politics. <b>[XPOS AVD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

## J. Economics and Employment

I will now ask you several questions about your activities.

**J1. [SHOW CARD J1] Which of the following best describes your situation? Please think about the activity or situation which is primary for you. [EMPLSIT\_1]**

**[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER REFLECTING PRIMARY ACTIVITY OF THE RESPONDENT.]**

Retired and not employed	1	<b>→ ASK J2</b>
Student and not employed	2	
Not employed and not looking for a job	3	
Not employed but looking for a job	4	
Employed/Working either part-time or full time (even if the respondent is retired / is a student), including seasonal work	5	<b>→ GO TO J5</b>
Self-employed (even if the respondent is retired / is a student), including seasonal work	6	
Disabled and unable to work	7	<b>→ GO TO J7</b>
Other (specify) _____	999	
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

**J2. From which year have you not had a job? [UNEMYRS]**

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR.] [TECHNICAL INSTRUCTION: ACCEPT FOUR-DIGIT NUMBERS ONLY, WHICH START WITH 19 OR 20. ACCEPT ALSO -5, -2, -1]**

|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_| YEAR

(Never had a job) -5

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

**J3. Have you actively looked for a job during the past four weeks, or not? [LOOKJOB]**

**[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: ASK, IF J1=1, 2, 4.]**

Yes 1

No 0

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

**J4. If a suitable job were available, would you be able to start working within the next 14 days?**  
**[JOBSTART]**

Yes	1	
No	0	→ GO TO J7
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

**J5. [SHOW CARD J5] Speaking about your primary place of employment only, which of the following best describes your status and the type of workplace? [WORKTYP]**  
**[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB, QUESTIONS J5 AND J6 ARE ABOUT HIS/HER PRIMARY JOB ONLY. "PRIMARY" IS SELF-DEFINED. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Run my own business / Self-employed <u>without employees</u> , including working on a land plot	1
Run my own business / Self-employed <u>with employees</u> , including working on a land plot	2
Employee in a small local <sup>20</sup> family business / household production	3
Employee in a medium-sized or big local private organization, company, or enterprise	4
Employee in a state organization, company, or enterprise	5
Employee in a foreign or international organization, company, enterprise, or joint venture	6
Employee in a local or international non-governmental or non-profit organization	7
Other (specify)	999
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

**J6. [SHOW CARD J6] Which of the following best describes the sector in which your primary work is in? [WORKSEC\_1]**

**[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Agriculture <sup>21</sup> , hunting, forestry and fishing	1
Mining and quarrying	2
Manufacturing	3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	4
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	5
Construction	6

<sup>20</sup> NOTE FOR TRANSLATION: "Local" means national in the sense that this business is **both** national in origin and operates in the given country.

<sup>21</sup> NOTE FOR TRANSLATION: This includes all those who work in agricultural sector ('сельское хозяйство'), including people who are informally self-employed. For example, people who collect apples from their garden and sell them on the road also count here.

Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	7
Accommodation and food service activities	8
Transporting and storage	9
Information and communication	10
Financial and insurance activities	11
Real estate activities	12
Professional, scientific and technical activities	13
Administrative and support service activities	14
Public administration, defence, and compulsory social security	15
Education	16
Human health and social work activities	17
Arts, entertainment and recreation	18
Other services activities	19
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods - and services - producing activities of households for own use	20
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	21
(Other____specify) <sup>22</sup>	999
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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<sup>22</sup> Option "other" in Georgia only.

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE FOR ALL RESPONDENTS.

J7. [SHOW CARD J7<sup>23</sup>] Speaking about your personal monetary income last month, after all taxes are paid, to which of the following groups do you belong? Please think of all sources of income that you had last month. [PERSINC\_1]

**[INTERVIEWER! ASK ABOUT RESPONDENT'S NET INCOME LAST MONTH.]**

Georgia:

More than GEL 2000	1
GEL 1301 - 2000	2
GEL 901 – 1300	3
GEL 551 – 900	4
Up to GEL 550	5
(0)	6
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Armenia:

More than AMD 203,564	1
AMD 92,535 – 203,564	2
AMD 66,843 – 92,534	3
AMD 48,738 – 66,842	4
Up to AMD 48,737	5
(0)	6
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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<sup>23</sup> Show Card in local currencies and updated based on the latest quintiles.

**J8. [SHOW CARD J8. ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS ON THE SHOW CARD] Which of the following factors do you consider most important for getting a good job in /country/? [GETJOBF] [INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Age	1
Appearance	2
Connections	3
Education	4
Hard work	5
Luck	6
Talent	7
Professional abilities, work experience	8
Doing favors for the 'right' people	9
Other (specify)	999
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**J9. Do you have a bank account or a bank card? [BANKACC]**

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

## D. Demographic questions

Now, I am going to ask for some information about yourself.

D1. There are a number of ethnic groups living in /country/. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself a part of? [ETHNIC]

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Armenian	1
Azerbaijani	2
Georgian	3
Other Caucasian ethnicity (Abkhazian, Lezgin, Ossetian, etc.)	4
Russian	5
Kurd or Yezidi	6
Other ethnicity (specify)	999
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

D2. [SHOW CARD D2] What is the highest level of education you have achieved to date?

[RESPEDU]

**[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT IS A STUDENT AT A HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION MARK "INCOMPLETE HIGHER EDUCATION"]**

No primary education.	1
Primary education (either complete or incomplete).	2
Incomplete secondary education.	3
Completed secondary education.	4
Secondary technical education.	5
Incomplete higher education.	6
Completed higher education (BA, MA, or <i>Specialist</i> degree).	7
Post-graduate degree.	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2



D3. [SHOW CARD D2] What is the highest level of education your father has achieved? [RFAEDUC]

D4. [SHOW CARD D2] What is the highest level of education your mother has achieved? [RMOEDUC]

	D3	D4
No primary education.	1	1
Primary education (either complete or incomplete).	2	2
Incomplete secondary education.	3	3
Completed secondary education.	4	4
Secondary technical education.	5	5
Incomplete higher education.	6	6
Completed higher education (BA, MA, or Specialist degree).	7	7
Post-graduate degree.	8	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	-2

D5. Which foreign language, if any, do you think should be mandatory in secondary schools of /country/? [FLMANDSC]

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF THE RESPONDENT NAMES MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE, SAY: "PLEASE TELL ME THE MOST IMPORTANT."]**

No foreign language should be mandatory	1
English	2
Russian	3
Turkish	4
French	5
Azerbaijani	6
Other foreign language (specify)	999
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**D6. [SHOW CARD D6] Using this CARD, please tell me which one of these levels best describes your ability in the following:**

**[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: RANDOMIZE ORDER]**

		No basic knowledge	Beginner	Intermediate	Advanced	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Russian language [KNOWRUS]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2.	English language [KNOWENG]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3.	Other foreign language, except English or Russian [KNOWOTH] <i>[INTERVIEWER! ASK ABOUT THIRD FOREIGN LANGUAGE THE RESPONDENT KNOWS BETTER]</i>	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4.	Computer (Microsoft Office programs, <u>excluding</u> games) [COMPABL]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

**D7. What other languages other than /interview language/ do you use in your everyday life, such as to talk with your family members, friends and neighbors, or to do business?**

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS]**

Abkhaz [SECNDLAAP]	1
Arab <sup>24</sup> [SECNDLAAR]	2
Armenian <sup>25</sup> [SECNDLAHY]	3
Assyrian [SECNDLAAS]	4
Azerbaijani [SECNDLAAZ]	5
Avar [SECNDLAAV]	6
Georgian [SECNDLANGKA]	7
Greek [SECNDLANHE]	8
English [SECNDLAEN]	9
Kurdish languages (Zazaki, Kurmanji, etc.) [SECNDLAZA]	10
Lezgin <sup>26</sup> [SECNDLZG]	11

<sup>24</sup> Answer option in Armenia only.

<sup>25</sup> Answer option in Georgia only.

<sup>26</sup> Answer option in Armenia only.

Mingrelian (and Laz) [SECNDLAMR]	12
Ossetian [SECNDLAOSS]	13
Persian <sup>27</sup> [SECNDLAPR]	14
Russian [SECNDLARU]	15
Svan [SECNDLASV]	16
Talysh <sup>28</sup> [SECNDLATAL]	17
Tat <sup>29</sup> [SECNDLATAT]	18
Turkish [SECNDLATR]	19
French [SECNDFRE]	20
Other (specify) [SECNDLAOT]	999
<i>(No other language except interview language)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**D8. Which religion or denomination, if any, do you consider yourself belonging to? [RELGNEW]**  
**[INTERVIEWER! IF MENTIONED CHRISTIAN SPECIFY TO WHAT CHURCH THE RESPONDENT BELONGS TO. DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Armenian Apostolic Church	1
Roman Catholic Church	2
Orthodox Church	3
Protestant Church (Evangelist, Pentecostalist, Word of life, etc.)	4
Other Christian-leaning Church or group (Jehovah's Witness, Mormons, etc.)	5
Sunni Islam	6
Shia Islam	7
Other Islamic branches	8
Judaism	9
Other	999
<i>(None)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

→ GO TO D12

<sup>27</sup> Answer option in Armenia only.

<sup>28</sup> Answer option in Armenia only.

<sup>29</sup> Answer option in Armenia only.

**D9. [SHOW CARD D9] Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays? Please use this CARD. [RELSERV]**

Every day	1
More than once a week	2
Once a week	3
At least once a month	4
Only on special religious holidays	5
Less often	6
Never	7
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**D10. How often do you fast when it is required by your religion? Do you... [RELFAS]**  
**[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Always fast,	1
Often fast,	2
Sometimes fast,	3
Rarely fast,	4
or Never fast?	5
<b><i>(DO NOT READ)</i></b> <i>(Fasting is not required in my religion)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**D11. [SHOW CARD D11] How important is religion in your daily life? Please use this CARD. [RELIMP]**

Not at all important	1
Not very important	2
Rather important	3
Very important	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

D12. If you had a chance, would you leave /country/ forever to live somewhere else? [EMIGRAT]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D13. If you had a chance, would you leave /country/ for a certain period of time to live somewhere else? [MIGSHRT]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D14. Do you have a family member or close relative currently living abroad, outside the borders of /country/? [FAMCLAB]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

We have some questions about your household left.

**[INTERVIEWER! DURING THE REST OF THE INTERVIEW, THE RESPONDENT MAY ASK FOR THE HELP OF ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IF NEEDED, BUT THE RESPONDENT CANNOT BE SUBSTITUTED WITH ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.]**

## C. Household's Economic Situation

Thank you very much for your answers. I have several questions left about your family's living and economic conditions. As we know, households in all countries have different conditions.

**C1. [SHOW CARD C1] Which of the following statements best describes the current economic situation of your household? [ECONSTN]**

- Money is not enough for food 1
- Money is enough for food only, but not for clothes 2
- Money is enough for food and clothes, but not enough for expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine 3
- We can afford to buy some expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine 4
- We can afford to buy anything we need 5
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

**C2. Now, I will name several household items and amenities. Please note that we are only interested in items that your household owns and that are in normal working order. Please tell me whether or not your household (including yourself) owns ...**

***[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]***

		Yes	No	DK	RA
1	Color television [OWNCOTV]	1	0	-1	-2
2	Automatic washing machine [OWNWASH]	1	0	-1	-2
3	Refrigerator [OWNFRDG]	1	0	-1	-2
4	Air conditioner [OWNAIRC]	1	0	-1	-2
5	Car [OWNCARS]	1	0	-1	-2
6	Land line phone [OWNLNDP]	1	0	-1	-2
7	Hot water [OWNHWT]	1	0	-1	-2
8	Central heating [OWNCHTG]	1	0	-1	-2
9	Microwave [OWNMCR]	1	0	-1	-2
10	Dishwasher [OWNDISH]	1	0	-1	-2
11	Computer, including laptop, tablet computer [OWNCOMP] <i>[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: SKIP TO C2.13, IF "NO", "DK" OR "RA"]</i>	1	0	-1	-2
12	Does any of your HH member have access to the Internet from your home computer or laptop? [WEBHOMEH] <i>[INTERVIEWER! WE MEAN HERE A COMPUTER OR A LAPTOP THAT THE RESPONDENT HAS AT HOME.]</i>	1	0	-1	-2
13	Does your household have access to Cable, satellite, or internet TV? [TVACCESS]	1	0	-1	-2

	<i>[INTERVIEWER! INTERNET TV MEANS THAT IT IS DISTRIBUTED BY INTERNET PROVIDERS, NOT ONLINE TIVI LIKE YOUTUBE, MYVIDEO, ETC.]</i>				
14	Cell phone? [OWNCELL] <i>[INTERVIEWER! HERE WE ASK IF ANY OF THE HH MEMBER OWNS A CELL, WHILE IN THE NEXT QUESTION WE ASK SPECIFICALLY ABOUT THE RESPONDENT]</i>	1	0	-1	-2
15	Do you personally own a cell phone, which is not of any other household members? [OWNPCELL]	1	0	-1	-2

**C3. [SHOW CARD C3] Speaking about the past 12 months, how often did it happen that you did not have enough money to buy the food you or your family needed? Please tell me which of the options on this CARD reflect your situation best? [NOMONFD]**

- Every day 1
- Every week 2
- Every month 3
- Less often 4
- Never 5
- (Don't know) -1
- (Refuse to answer) -2

**C4. Many households obtain income from several sources. I will read out several possible sources of income and please, tell me whether your household had monetary income from each of these sources in the last 12 months. Please think about the income of all members of your household.**

		Yes	No	(Don't Know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Money from family members, relatives, or friends living elsewhere in this country. [INCSOUCO]	1	0	-1	-2
2.	Money from family members, relatives, or friends living in another country. [INCSOUAB]	1	0	-1	-2
3.	Cash sales from agricultural products. [INCSOUAG]	1	0	-1	-2
4.	Aggregated earned income (salary) of all household members, <u>except</u> sales of agricultural products. [INCSOUSL]	1	0	-1	-2
5.	Pensions and government benefits. [INCSOUGO]	1	0	-1	-2
6.	Income from renting of property, vehicles, or appliances. [INCSOURE]	1	0	-1	-2
7.	Income from sale of property, vehicles, or appliances. [INCSOUPR]	1	0	-1	-2
8.	Interest or earnings on deposits or securities. [INCSOUIN]	1	0	-1	-2
9.	Other sources of income. [INCSOUOT]	1	0	-1	-2



**C5. How many people (including you) in your household are currently employed? This employment may be part-time or full-time, official, informal, or self-employment, but it brings monetary income. [EMPLHHM]**

**[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: ACCEPT ONLY NUMBERS > -3, WHICH SHOULD BE NOT MORE THAN HHSIZE.]**

__ __  number of employed HH members		
	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2

**C6. [SHOW CARD C6<sup>30</sup>] Household income is a sum of monetary income of all household members. Speaking about monetary income of all your household members last month after all taxes are paid, to which of the following groups does your household belong? [MONYTOT\_1]**

**[INTERVIEWER! ASK ABOUT NET INCOME OF ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS LAST MONTH.]**

**Georgia:**

More than GEL 2000	1
GEL 1301 - 2000	2
GEL 901 – 1300	3
GEL 551 – 900	4
Up to GEL 550	5
(0)	6
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

**Armenia:**

More than AMD 203,564	1
AMD 92,535 – 203,564	2
AMD 66,843 – 92,534	3
AMD 48,738 – 66,842	4
Up to AMD 48,737	5
(0)	6
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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<sup>30</sup> Show Card in local currencies and updated based on the latest quintiles.

C7. Does your household currently have any savings? [SAVINGS]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C8. Does your household currently have any debts? [DEBTSHH]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C9. In the past 6 months, how often has your household borrowed any money to buy food? Have you borrowed money ... [FOODDBT]

**[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]**

**[INTERVIEWER! BY 'BORROWING', WE DO NOT MEAN A BANK LOAN. HOWEVER, WE DO MEAN, FOR INSTANCE, A CREDIT IN A LOCAL SHOP.]**

Each week,	1
Each month,	2
Every other month,	3
Less frequently,	4
or Never?	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C10. [SHOW CARD C10] Using this CARD, let's imagine there is a 10-step ladder reflecting the economic standing of all households in /country/ today. The first rung of this ladder corresponds to the lowest economic position in society, while the 10<sup>th</sup> rung corresponds to the highest position. On which rung of this ladder do you think your household currently stands? [CURRUNG]

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]**

|\_\_|\_\_| RUNG

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C11. [SHOW CARD C10] And again using this CARD, on which rung of this ladder do you think your household will be standing 5 years from now? [FUTRUNG]  
 [INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|\_\_|\_\_| RUNG

(Don't know) -1  
 (Refuse to answer) -2

C12. Relative to most of the households around you, would you describe the current economic condition of your household as ... [RELCOND]

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]

Very good, 5  
 Good, 4  
 Fair, 3  
 Poor, 2  
 or Very poor? 1  
 (Don't know) -1  
 (Refuse to answer) -2

HELP\_C: Interviewer: Did the respondent get help from other household member(s) while answering the questions of this section? [HELPC]

Yes 1  
 No 0

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT THE FOLLOWING:]

Please note that according to the existing practice of conducting this kind of survey, some interviews will be checked by our organization a few weeks after the date of the interview. We cannot know in advance whether our interview will be checked; but in case if another representative of our research center happens to check whether we had this interview today, please do not be surprised.

The only goal of such a check is to make sure that the interviews were conducted according to highest professional standards. In the event of such a check, please note that all your answers will remain strictly confidential. Thank you.

T3. Time the interview finished: [INTEND] |\_\_|\_\_| |\_\_|\_\_|  
 Hour Minute

[INTERVIEWER! ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IMMEDIATELY AFTER FINISHING THE INTERVIEW.]

## W. Interviewer Assessment Form

**W1. Was anybody but you and the respondent him/herself able to listen to the respondent's answers during the interview? [LISTENO\_1]**

Yes, during the entire interview	1
Yes, most of the time	2
Yes, for less than half of the interview	3
Yes, for only a few questions	4
No	5

**W1.1. What was the nature of the interaction between the respondent and the extra listener? [LISTENENG] [Fill W1.1, if W1 does not equal 5]**

There was no interaction between them; the extra listener was not engaging in the interview at all.	1
The respondent themselves were seeking verification from the extra listener	2
The extra listener themselves were interfering the interview, without necessarily being asked to	3

**W2. How often was the respondent distracted during the interview – e.g. had to receive or make a phone call, talk to a household member or a neighbor, etc.? [FRQDIST\_1]**

Never	1
Less than half of the interview	2
Almost half the interview	3
More than half of the interview	4
Through the entire interview	5

**W3. How often did you feel that the respondent did not understand the questions you asked? [FRQUNDST\_1]**

Never	1
Less than half of the interview	2
Almost half the interview	3
More than half of the interview	4
Through the entire interview	5

**W4. How often did you feel the respondent was reluctant to use the SHOW CARDS (read them carefully him/herself)? [FRQSHCD\_1]**

- |                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Never                           | 1 |
| Less than half of the interview | 2 |
| Almost half the interview       | 3 |
| More than half of the interview | 4 |
| Through the entire interview    | 5 |

**W5. On a scale of 1 to 5, how would you rate the respondent's level of intelligence? [RESPINL]**

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Not at all intelligent | 1 |
| Not very intelligent   | 2 |
| Average                | 3 |
| Intelligent            | 4 |
| Very intelligent       | 5 |

**W6. How would you evaluate sincerity of respondent's answers? [RESPSINC\_1]**

- |                               |   |   |   |   |                               |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------------------|
| <b>Not at all<br/>sincere</b> |   |   |   |   | <b>Completely<br/>sincere</b> |
| 1                             | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |                               |

**W7. In your opinion, how tired was the respondent in the end of the interview? [RESPTIR\_1]**

- |                   |   |   |   |   |                         |
|-------------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------------|
| <b>Very tired</b> |   |   |   |   | <b>Not tired at all</b> |
| 1                 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |                         |

**W8. If you think about the most of the length of the interview, how many people were physically present at the interview, besides you and the respondent? [ATTEND\_1]**

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**THANK YOU.**